

Contents

Preface ix

- 1 Anti-Individualism 1**
 - 1 Content and the Environment 2
 - 2 Natural Kind Anti-Individualism 9
 - 3 Singular Anti-Individualism 13
 - 4 Illusions of Thought 15
 - 5 Social Anti-Individualism 17
 - 6 Fregean and Non-Fregean Anti-Individualism 20
 - 7 A Priori and Empirical 22
 - 8 Outline of the Book 25

- 2 Knowledge and Discrimination 33**
 - 1 Privileged Access 33
 - 2 The Discrimination Argument 37
 - 3 Discrimination and Reliability 45
 - 4 Knowledge and Reliability 59
 - 5 Other Compatibilist Responses—Falvey and Owens,
and McLaughlin and Tye 64
 - 6 Conclusion 71

- 3 Thought and Discriminative Abilities—Evans 75**
 - 1 Introduction 75

2	Evans's Account of Singular Thought	77
3	Evans and the Discrimination Argument	83
4	Perceptual Demonstrative Thoughts	86
5	Possible Compatibilist Responses	90
6	Recognition-based Thoughts	96
7	Comparison of Evans's Account and the Modified Account	106
8	Conclusion	110
4	The Illusion Argument	113
1	Introduction	113
2	Relevance and Reliability	117
3	Two Notions of Reliability	119
4	Local or Global Reliability?	124
5	The Illusion Argument Reconsidered	129
6	Conclusion of the Illusion Argument	133
7	The Illusion and Discrimination Arguments	135
8	Social Anti-Individualism and Twin Situations	138
9	Natural Kind Anti-Individualism and Twin Situations	142
10	Singular Anti-Individualism and Twin Situations	145
11	No-Reference Situations	147
12	The Relevance Strategy and Alternatives	152
13	Conclusion of Chapters 2 through 4	155
5	Anti-Individualism and Reasoning	157
1	Introduction	157
2	Transparency of Sameness of Content	161
3	Transparency of Difference of Content	166
4	Slow Switch and Conceptual Change	170
5	Two Concepts and Inference	176

- 6 Rationality and A Priority 182
- 7 Conclusion 191

- 6 Anti-Individualism and Fregean Sense 193**
 - 1 Introduction 193
 - 2 The Contrast between Fregean and Non-Fregean Anti-Individualism 197
 - 3 Fregean Anti-Individualism and Transparency of Sameness 204
 - 4 Fregean Anti-Individualism and Transparency of Difference 210
 - 5 Fregean Anti-Individualism 225

- 7 The Reductio Argument: Transmission of Warrant 233**
 - 1 Introduction 233
 - 2 Closure and Transmission 239
 - 3 Wright and Conditional Warrant 244
 - 4 Begging the Question 258
 - 5 Warrant and Ruling Out Alternatives 259
 - 6 Conclusion 269

- 8 The Reductio Argument: Entailments between Thought and the World 271**
 - 1 Introduction 271
 - 2 Natural Kind Anti-Individualism 274
 - 3 Singular Anti-Individualism 289
 - 4 Social Anti-Individualism 294
 - 5 Combined Views 300
 - 6 Conclusion 301

- Appendix to Chapter 8: Comparison with Davies and Wright 303