

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	xi
1 Introduction	1
Vision	3
<i>Accommodation</i>	5
<i>Strabismus</i>	10
<i>Direct and Indirect Vision</i>	11
<i>Purkinje Shift</i>	13
<i>Motion Aftereffects</i>	14
Vertigo	15
Neuroscience	23
Psychology	26
2 Biographical and Bibliographical Notes	29
Early life	29
Purkinje's Views of Psychology	33
Psychological Contributions During the Breslau Years	33
Objective Psychology	35
Return to Prague	36
Additional Contributions	37
Opera Omnia	37
3 Historical Background for Research in Subjective Visual Phenomena	41
Introduction	41
Light and Shade Figures (I)	42
Pressure Figures (II, III, and XXII)	44
Galvanic Light Phenomena (IV)	46
Intrinsic Light and Ganzfeld Effects (V and VII)	47
Interocular Light Effects (VI)	47

Blind Spot (VIII, X, and XI)	48
Pattern Disappearances With Steady Fixation Outside the Blind Spot (IX)	49
Light Halos (XII)	50
Retinal Blood Vessels (The Purkinje Tree) (XIII)	50
Afterimages and Visual Persistence (XIV)	51
Pattern Distortions (XV–XVII)	55
Voluntary Movement of the Pupil (XVIII)	56
Entoptic Phenomena (XIX–XXI and XXIII)	57
Firey Rings (XXIV)	58
Single and Double Vision (XXV)	58
Staring Vaguely into the Distance (XXVI)	59
Eye Movements (XXVII)	60
Imagination and Memory Images (XXVIII)	62
4 Observations and Experiments on the Physiology of the Senses.	
Contributions to the Knowledge of Vision in Its Subjective Aspect	65
I. Light and Shade Figures	68
II. Pressure Figures	71
III. Appearance of the Previous Figure under Other Conditions. Clarification Experiment	74
IV. Galvanic Light Figures	77
V. Wandering Cloudy Stripes	79
VI. A Light Phenomenon in the Dark Field of My Right Eye During Increased Activity of the Left Eye	81
VII. Scintillating Light Points When Viewing a White Surface. Spontaneous Spots of Light in the Visual Field	82
VIII. The Place of Entry of the Optic Nerve	82
IX. Disappearance of Objects Outside the Entry of the Optic Nerve	84
X. The Entry Point of the Optic Nerve Visible as a Luminous Circle	85
XI. Appearance of Light at the Entry of the Optic Nerve	86
XII. Halos	87
XIII. Vascular Patterns of the Eye	87
XIV. Afterimages	88
XV. Cloudy Streaks While Viewing Parallel Lines	92
XVI. Zigzag Scintillations Following Observation of Parallel Lines	94

XVII.	Changes of Parallel Straight Lines into Wavy Lines	94
XVIII.	Voluntary Movement of the Pupil	95
XIX.	A Spot in the Middle of the Visual Field During Strenuous Near Fixation	95
XX.	Visibility of Blood Circulation in the Eye	96
XXI.	Flying Gnats	96
XXII.	Curvilinear Star Pattern	98
XXIII.	A Pulsating Figure	99
XXIV.	Luminous Rings	100
XXV.	Unity of the Two Visual Fields. Double Vision	102
XXVI.	Staring Vaguely into the Distance	104
XXVII.	Eye Movements	105
XXVIII.	Persisting Images, Imagination, and Visual Memory	107
5	Assessment	111
	Neuroscience	114
	Vertigo	116
	Vision	118
	<i>References</i>	129
	<i>Name Index</i>	141
	<i>Subject Index</i>	145