## CONTENTS

| General Introduction                               | ix  |
|--|-----|
| Part One: Ancient Philosophy                       |     |
| List of Contents of Part One                       | 3   |
| Introduction to Part One                           | 7   |
| 1. Beginnings: From Pythagoras to Plato            | 8   |
| 2. Schools of Thought: From Aristotle to Augustine | 57  |
| 3. How to Argue: Logic                             | 95  |
| 4. Knowledge and its Limits: Epistemology          | 118 |
| 5. How Things Happen: Physics                      | 143 |
| 6. What There Is: Metaphysics                      | 160 |
| 7. Soul and Mind                                   | 183 |
| 8. How to Live: Ethics                             | 204 |
| 9. God   | 228 |
| Part Two: Medieval Philosophy                      |     |
| List of Contents of Part Two                       | 253 |
| Introduction to Part Two                           | 257 |
| 1. Philosophy and Faith: Augustine to Maimonides   | 261 |
| 2. The Schoolmen: From the Twelfth Century to the  |     |
| Renaissance  | 299 |
| 3. Logic and Language                              | 344 |
| 4. Knowledge                                       | 375 |
| 5. Physics   | 391 |
| 6. Metaphysics                                     | 401 |
| 7. Mind and Soul                                   | 420 |
| 8. Ethics  | 449 |
| 9. God   | 468 |

## CONTENTS

## Part Three: The Rise of Modern Philosophy 497 List of Contents of Part Three 501 Introduction to Part Three 503 1. Sixteenth-Century Philosophy 2. Descartes to Berkeley 526 562 3. Hume to Hegel 588 4. Knowledge 5. Physics 624 636 6. Metaphysics 659 7. Mind and Soul 685 8. Ethics 705 9. Political Philosophy 727 10. God Part Four: Philosophy in the Modern World 751 List of Contents of Part Four 755 Introduction to Part Four 1. Bentham to Nietzsche 757 781 2. Peirce to Strawson 3. Freud to Derrida 810 4. Logic 829 848 5. Language 865 6. Epistemology 884 7. Metaphysics 901 8. Philosophy of Mind 922 9. Ethics 945 10. Aesthetics 961 11. Political Philosophy 977 12. God 997 Chronology 1001 Abbreviations and Conventions 1015 Bibliography 1045 Index

Detailed contents lists are placed at the beginning of each part. There are maps before the introductions of Parts One, Two, and Three.