

## Contents

Foreword	xi
Preface	xv

### Part I

1. What Makes a History Book History	3
2. Truth in History Books	8
3. The Unity of an Historical Work	13
4. The Historical Meaning of Necessity	18
5. Historical Knowledge Considered as Complete Knowledge	23
6. The Categories of History and the Forms of the Spirit	29
7. The Distinction between Action and Thought	32
8. Historiography as Liberation from History	35
9. History Considered as a Premise of the Struggle between Value and Non-value	38
10. History as Action	43
11. Moral Activity	49
12. History as the History of Liberty	54

### Part II

#### HISTORICISM AND ITS HISTORY

1. Its Own Character and the Beginning of Its Own Age	61
2. Historicism Complete and Incomplete	76
3. The Anecdote	124
4. The Imagination—The Anecdote and Historiography	134

5. Philology, History and Philosophy	141
6. The "Philosophy of History"	149
7. Philosophy as an Antiquated Idea	157
8. The Identity of the Judgment of Events with the Knowledge of Their Genesis	161
9. Objections	165

### Part III

#### HISTORIOGRAPHY AND POLITICS

1. The So-called Irrational in History	173
2. Political Historiography	183
3. Historians and Politicians	188
4. Historiography—Partisan and Non-partisan	193
5. The Preparatory and Non-determinate Character of Historiography as Regards Action	203
6. The Need for Historical Knowledge Where Action Is Concerned	214
Two Marginal Notes	219

### Part IV

#### HISTORIOGRAPHY AND MORALS

1. Moral Judgment in Historiography	227
2. Psychological Historiography	236
3. Religious Historiography	242
4. Ethico-Political Historiography and Economic Facts	246
5. Political Parties and Their Historical Character	251
6. Strength and Violence, Reason and Impulse	261

7. Moral Life and Economic Ordinances	268
8. Ideal Perpetuity and Historical Formations	273
9. Religious Piety and Religion	279
10. History and Utopia	286

**Part V**

**PROSPECTS OF HISTORIOGRAPHY**

1. History Does Not Repeat Itself and Does Not Preserve Itself Intact	295
2. Shades of Agnosticism, Mysticism and Scepticism, and the Light of Historical Truth	303
3. Humanity in Fragments and Integral Humanity	310
4. History to Be Written and History Not to Be Written	314
5. Historiography and Naturalism	321
6. Nature as History, Yet Not History Written by Us	326
7. Prehistory and History	333
8. Chronological and Historical Epochs	337
9. Natural Species and Historical Formations	343
10. Poetry and Historiography	348
11. Historicism and Humanism	354
Index	361