

# Contents

- 1 Introduction 3
  - 1.1 Motivation for the Causal Theory of Chance 3
  - 1.2 Problems for the Causal Theory 5
  - 1.3 Advantages of the Causal Theory 5
  - 1.4 Overview of the Book 6
  
- 2 Logic and Probability 9
  - 2.1 The Objections to Logical Probability 10
  - 2.2 The Nature of Logical Probability 13
  - 2.3 Measuring Degrees of Belief 29
  - 2.4 The Axioms of Probability 33
  - 2.5 Relative Probabilities 36
  - 2.6 Interval Probabilities 37
  - 2.7 The Symmetry Axiom 38
  
- 3 Causation and Determination 53
  - 3.1 Causation 53
  - 3.2 Determination 64
  - 3.3 How Are Causation and Determination Related? 70
  
- 4 Physical Chance 84
  - 4.1 The Definition of Chance 84
  - 4.2 Chance Is Relativized to a System 87
  - 4.3 Lewis's Objections 88
  - 4.4 A Proof of Miller's Principle 89
  - 4.5 The Objections of Howson and Urbach 90
  - 4.6 Chance and Relative Frequency 91

vi Contents

4.7	Frequency Theories of Probability	96
4.8	Conditional Chances	106
5	Classical Stochastic Mechanics	109
5.1	What Is CSM Good for?	109
5.2	The Law Function	110
5.3	Relevance and Correlation	114
5.4	Chance in a Composite System	118
5.5	Sub-histories, States, and Markov Systems	121
5.6	Boundary Conditions and Time	123
5.7	The Arrow of Time	133
6	Correlation	148
6.1	Classical and Quantum Correlation	149
6.2	Reactions to EPR	167
6.3	Beyond Postulate CSM3	181
7	The State Vector	188
7.1	The Problem	188
7.2	Large and Small Systems	206
7.3	Chance for Small Systems	220
7.4	Summary	230
8	Conclusion	233
	NOTES	235
	BIBLIOGRAPHY	245
	INDEX	253