

# CONTENTS

*Introduction:* MARX IN CHANGING PERSPECTIVE *page* 11

## PART I. THE PHILOSOPHICAL BACKGROUND

- I THE SELF AS GOD IN GERMAN PHILOSOPHY 31  
II HISTORY AS GOD'S SELF-REALIZATION 45  
III THE DIALECTIC OF AGGRANDIZEMENT 57

## PART II. FROM HEGEL TO MARX

- IV PHILOSOPHY REVOLTS AGAINST THE WORLD 73  
V METAPHYSICS AS ESOTERIC PSYCHOLOGY 85  
VI MARX AND FEUERBACH 95  
VII THE RISE OF PHILOSOPHICAL COMMUNISM 106

## PART III. ORIGINAL MARXISM

- VIII WORKING MAN AS WORLD CREATOR 123  
IX ALIENATION AND MONEY-WORSHIP 136  
X COMMUNISM—THE SELF REGAINED 150

## PART IV. MATURE MARXISM

- XI TWO MARXISMS OR ONE? 165  
XII THE NEW MATERIALISM 177  
XIII DIVISION OF LABOUR AND COMMUNISM 188  
XIV THE WORLD AS LABOUR AND CAPITAL 203  
XV THE MYTH AND THE PROBLEM OF CONDUCT 218

*Conclusion:* MARX AND THE PRESENT AGE 233

*References* 244

*List of Books Cited* 254

*Index* 258