

Contents

<i>Introduction to volumes 1 and 2</i>	vii
1 Historical background: some observations on the decay of the philosophy of science	1
1 Commonsense and abstract philosophy	1
2 Historical traditions and abstract traditions	5
3 Historians and apologists	8
4 Aristotle	12
5 Philosophical standards and practical methods	15
6 Popper, Kuhn, Lakatos and the end of rationalism	21
7 Political consequences	25
2 Classical empiricism	34
3 The structure of science	52
4 Two models of epistemic change: Mill and Hegel	65
5 Philosophy of science versus scientific practice: observations on Mach, his followers and his opponents	80
6 Mach, Einstein and the Popperians	89
7 Wittgenstein's <i>Philosophical Investigations</i>	99
8 Consolations for the specialist	131
1 Introduction	131
2 Ambiguity of presentation	132
3 Puzzle solving as a criterion of science	133
4 The function of normal science	135
5 Three difficulties of functional argument	136
6 Does normal science exist?	140
7 A plea for hedonism	142
8 An alternative: the Lakatos model of scientific change	144
9 The role of reason in science	147
Appendix. Realism and the Bohr-Rosenfeld condition	162

9	Popper's <i>Objective Knowledge</i>	168
1	Content of the book; main theses	168
2	Ontological pluralism; criteria for autonomy; the three worlds	168
3	Mental processes	170
4	The autonomy of world 3	172
5	Zoological analogues	173
6	Abstractions considered in relation to world 1	175
7	Abstractions considered in relation to each other; arithmetic	177
8	Counting; simple arithmetical laws	179
9	Interlude; objectivist accounts of knowledge	182
10	Arithmetic (continued); how to turn an oversight into an existence proof	185
11	The metaphysics of numbers	190
12	Concluding appraisal of the three worlds	191
13	Critical rationalism and its ancestry	192
14	Refutability of physical theories	197
15	Conclusion	201
10	The methodology of scientific research programmes	202
11	More clothes from the emperor's bargain basement: a review of Laudan's <i>Progress and its Problems</i>	231
1	Laudan's model	231
2	Relation to other views	233
3	Adequacy of the model	241
	<i>Sources</i>	247
	<i>Name Index</i>	248
	<i>Subject Index</i>	252