

# Contents

Preface	viii
Acknowledgments	x
<b>Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>Part I: Inquiry</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>Chapter 1: Justification</b>	<b>7</b>
1. Beliefs	7
2. Access to truth	8
3. Cogito ergo sum	9
4. Mathematical certainty	11
5. Classical logic	12
6. C. I. Lewis' empiricism	14
7. Access as a metaphor	17
8. J. F. Fries and K. Popper	18
9. Voluntarism and linearity	19
10. One-way justification	20
11. Beginning in the middle	21
12. Justification, contextual and comparative	22
13. Justification in the empirical sciences	23
14. Circularity versus linearity	25
15. Democratic controls	25
16. Interactionism	27
<b>Chapter 2: Truth</b>	<b>30</b>
1. Allergy to absolute truth	31
2. Provisionality and truth	32

3.	Truth versus verification	34
4.	Truth and fixity	36
5.	Transparency, Tarski, and Carnap	38
6.	Truth and certainty	42
7.	Sentences as truth candidates	44
8.	Theoretical terms	44
9.	Varieties of instrumentalism	45
10.	Pragmatism and instrumentalism	45
11.	Systems, simplicity, reduction	46
12.	Crises in science	51
13.	Reduction and expansion	52
 <b>Chapter 3: Worlds</b>		<b>55</b>
1.	Philosophies of truth	55
2.	Operationism and truth	57
3.	Version-dependence	59
4.	Differences among scientifically oriented philosophers	61
5.	Monism, pluralism, plurealism	62
6.	Realism versus irrealism	66
7.	A theory of everything	72
8.	The status of ethics	75
9.	Emotive theories; Ayer and Stevenson	75
10.	Moore's ethical intuitionism	77
11.	Dewey and ethical naturalism	79
12.	Symbol, reference, and ritual	81
 <b>Part II: Related Pragmatic Themes</b>		<b>93</b>
<b>Chapter 4: Belief and Method</b>		<b>95</b>
Introduction		95
1.	Problems of pragmatism and pragmatic responses	98
2.	Peirce's theory of belief, doubt, and inquiry	102
3.	Peirce's comparison of methods	104
4.	Difficulties in Peirce's treatment	106
5.	An epistemological interpretation	108
6.	The primacy of method	109
 <b>Chapter 5: Action and Commitment</b>		<b>114</b>

<b>Chapter 6: Emotion and Cognition</b>	<b>125</b>
1. Emotions in the service of cognition	126
2. Cognitive emotions	132
Index	143