

Contents



PREFACE ix

| | |
|------------------|---|
| Chapter 1 | Science and Philosophy 1 |
| | Scientific Disputes and Philosophical Questions 1 |
| | Modern Science: A Brief History 3 |
| | Images of Science 8 |
| | Suggestions for Further Reading 10 |
| Chapter 2 | The Analytic Project 12 |
| | Demarcating Science 12 |
| | Confirmation 24 |
| | Theories 34 |
| | Explanation 38 |
| | Failures—and Successes 46 |
| | Suggestions for Further Reading 47 |
| Chapter 3 | The View from the Sciences 50 |
| | The Sciences on Their Own Terms 50 |
| | The Ideal of Unified Science 51 |
| | The Ineradicability of Causation 61 |
| | Against the Supernatural 66 |
| | Making Sense of Ourselves 70 |
| | Naturalizing Knowledge 74 |
| | Suggestions for Further Reading 76 |

| | | |
|------------------|--------------------------------------|------------|
| Chapter 4 | Science, History, and Society | 78 |
| | More than Anecdote | 78 |
| | Frameworks and Revolutions | 79 |
| | The Bogey of Relativism | 89 |
| | Success, Truth, and Progress | 94 |
| | Progress Without Truth? | 101 |
| | Suggestions for Further Reading | 103 |
| | | |
| Chapter 5 | Critical Voices | 106 |
| | A Mixture of Challenges | 106 |
| | Diversity and the Feminist Critique | 107 |
| | The Cultural Critique | 113 |
| | The Ecological Critique | 117 |
| | Antiscience | 122 |
| | Science as a Social Endeavor | 125 |
| | Knowledge and Power | 132 |
| | Suggestions for Further Reading | 134 |
| | | |
| Chapter 6 | Science, Values, and Politics | 136 |
| | The Aims of the Sciences | 136 |
| | Values and Choices | 139 |
| | The Autonomy of the Sciences | 141 |
| | Powers Behind the Lab | 142 |
| | What Do “We” Want to Know? | 150 |
| | Deciding What We Know | 156 |
| | Conclusion | 162 |
| | Suggestions for Further Reading | 162 |

| | |
|--------------|------------|
| INDEX | 165 |
|--------------|------------|