

# Contents

Preface	xiii
Acknowledgments	xv
A Note to the Reader	xvii

<b>1. MORAL DESERT</b>	<b>3</b>
1.1 A Familiar Thought	3
1.2 Some Familiar Questions	5
1.3 Skepticism	12
1.4 Intrinsic Value	15
1.5 Unfamiliar Questions	19

## **PART I: NONCOMPARATIVE DESERT**

<b>2. FAULT FORFEITS FIRST</b>	<b>23</b>
2.1 The Basic View	23
2.2 Pluralism	27
2.3 Extending the Account	31
2.4 Discount Rates and Multipliers	38
<b>3. DESERT GRAPHS</b>	<b>46</b>
3.1 Graphs	46
3.2 Varying Slopes	57
3.3 Rotation	67
3.4 Peaks	72
3.5 Multiple Peaks	78
3.6 Comparing Sides	90
3.7 Bell Motion	98
3.8 The Sym Mountain	107
3.9 Shift	117

<b>4. SKYLINES</b>	<b>128</b>
4.1 The Occupation of the X Axis	128
4.2 Constant Skylines	141
4.3 The V Shaped Skyline	150
4.4 Varieties of Desert	161
4.5 Taking Stock	171

## PART II: COMPLICATIONS AND ALTERNATIVES

<b>5. OTHER SHAPES</b>	<b>179</b>
5.1 Plateaus	179
5.2 Retributivism and Plateaus	190
5.3 Simple Straight Lines	204
5.4 Bent Lines	213
5.5 Curved Desert	226
5.6 Detailing Curved Desert	235
5.7 Curved Plateaus	243
<b>6. PLACING PEAKS</b>	<b>251</b>
6.1 The Mapping Function	251
6.2 Curved Mapping Functions	264
6.3 Revisiting the Sym Mountain	276
6.4 Revisiting the V Shaped Skyline	283
6.5 Further Constraints on the Skyline	294
6.6 The Logical Limits of Bell Motion	313
6.7 Disaggregation	332

## PART III: COMPARATIVE DESERT

<b>7. THE RATIO VIEW</b>	<b>349</b>
7.1 The Idea of Comparative Desert	349
7.2 Problems for the Ratio View	353
7.3 Optimism	358
7.4 The Impossibility Defense	362
7.5 Absolute Zero	377
<b>8. SIMILAR OFFENSE</b>	<b>390</b>
8.1 The Y Gap View	390
8.2 Reconsidering the Cases	398
8.3 More on the Y Gap Constraint	401
8.4 Percentages	410
8.5 A Fourth View	421

<b>9. GRAPHING COMPARATIVE DESERT</b>	<b>435</b>
9.1 Relative Advantage	435
9.2 Two Problems	444
9.3 Graphing the X Gap View	451
9.4 Motion Along the Y Axis	463
9.5 Graphing the Y Gap View	475
<b>10. VARIATION</b>	<b>485</b>
10.1 Comparative Bell Motion	485
10.2 Comparative Skylines	493
10.3 Moral Significance Again	501
10.4 Two More Possibilities	508
10.5 One Size Fits All	520
10.6 Sliding Up	527
<b>11. GROUPS</b>	<b>541</b>
11.1 Two Approaches	541
11.2 Size	551
11.3 Another Look	558
11.4 Adjusting the Graphs	564
11.5 Variable Steepness Reconsidered	576
<b>PART IV: DESERT</b>	
<b>12. DESERT TAKEN AS A WHOLE</b>	<b>591</b>
12.1 Partial Values	591
12.2 Open Questions	595
12.3 Rough Comparability	600
12.4 Another Series	610
12.5 Other Values	619
<b>13. RESERVATIONS</b>	<b>627</b>
13.1 Deontology	627
13.2 Methodology	635
13.3 Ideology	640
Notes	643
References	647
Index	649