

CONTENTS

PREFACE	v
---------	---

PART I

The Ancient-Medieval Period

PLATO

<i>Parmenides</i>	3
-------------------	---

ARISTOTLE

<i>Categories</i>	9
<i>On Interpretation</i>	13
<i>Metaphysics</i>	13

BOETHIUS

<i>The Second Edition of the Commentaries on the Isagoge of Porphyry</i>	25
--	----

PETER ABAILARD

<i>The Glosses of Peter Abailard on Porphyry</i>	30
--	----

ALBERT THE GREAT

On That Which is Intelligible Through Itself 48

SAINT THOMAS AQUINAS

The Mode and Order of Understanding 56

What Our Intellect Knows in Material Things 66

WILLIAM OF OCKHAM

The Problem of Universals 68

PART II

The Modern Period

JOHN LOCKE

Of Abstraction 79

Of General Terms 79

GEORGE BERKELEY

Introduction to a Treatise Concerning the Principles of Human Knowledge 87

DAVID HUME

Of Abstract Ideas 96

THOMAS REID

Of Abstraction 101

DUGALD STEWART

Of Abstraction 136

JOHN STUART MILL

The Doctrine of Concepts, or General Notions 142

PART III

The Recent-Contemporary Period

CHARLES SANDERS PEIRCE

Nominalism 151

Conceptualism 154

<i>Contents</i>	ix
G. E. MOORE, G. F. STOUT, AND G. DAWES HICKS	
<i>Are the Characteristics of Particular Things Universal or Particular?</i>	156
I by G. E. Moore	156
II by G. F. Stout	166
III by G. Dawes Hicks	171
BERTRAND RUSSELL	
<i>On the Relations of Universals and Particulars</i>	175
FRANK PLUMPTON RAMSEY	
<i>Universals</i>	189
J. L. AUSTIN	
<i>Are There A Priori Concepts?</i>	203
WILLARD VAN ORMAN QUINE	
<i>On What There Is</i>	217
NELSON GOODMAN	
<i>The Question of Classes and Nominalism</i>	229
<i>Realistic and Particularistic Systems</i>	236
GUSTAV BERGMANN	
<i>Particularity and the New Nominalism</i>	238
J. R. BAMBROUGH	
<i>Universals and Family Resemblance</i>	250
H. J. MCCLOSKEY	
<i>The Philosophy of Linguistic Analysis and the Problem of Universals</i>	261
BIBLIOGRAPHY	269
INDEX	283