CONTENTS

CHAPTER I:
THE DEFINITION OF VALUE IN TERMS OF INTEREST 1
1. The problem of definition and its criteria, 1. 2. The word 'value,' 3.
5. The alleged indefinability of value, 9. 6. Circularities, contradiction,
and relativism, 11. 7. The definition of value as descriptive, 13.

CHAPTER II:
MOTOR-AFFECTIVE PSYCHOLOGY 15
1. Psychology, dualistic and integral, 15. 2. Emergency, continuity, and

CHAPTER III:
THE OBJECT OF INTEREST 34
1. Interest and its mediating cognition, 34. 2. Cognition and its object, 35.
3. The problematic object, 38. 4. The object of interest as problematic, 40.
5. Dealing and occasion, 42. 6. Motivation, 44. 7. The threshold of in-
terest, 47.

CHAPTER IV:
GRADATION, INTEGRATION, AND MUTATION 50
1. The problem of gradation, 50. 2. Preference, intensity, and strength,
53. 3. Duration and number, 57. 4. Enlightenment and inclusiveness, 59.
5. Personal integration, 61. 6. The psychology of personality, 63. 7. Social
integration, 64. 8. Mutation, 67.

CHAPTER V:
MODES OF INTERESTS 72
1. Primitive interests, 72. 2. Latency, potentiality, playfulness, unreality,
falsity, 73. 3. Prolonging and alternating interests, 75. 4. Positive and
negative interest, 76. 5. Independent, final, intrinsic, overruling, and
auxiliary interests, 78. 6. Personal and social interests, 80. 7. Conflicting
and harmonious interests, 83. 8. Superior and inferior interests, 84.

CHAPTER VI:
THE MEANING OF MORALITY 86
1. The task of moral theory, 86. 2. Misconceptions of morality, 87. 3.
Morality as organized harmony, 90. 4. The personal moral will, 92. 5.
The social moral will, 94. 6. Levels of agreement, 96. 7. Expanding
spheres of morality, 97. 8. Morality as an unfinished business, 100.
CHAPTER VII:
THE INTERPRETATION OF MORAL CONCEPTS 101

CHAPTER VIII:
THE PROOF OF MORAL KNOWLEDGE 119

CHAPTER IX:
SOCIAL ORGANIZATION 137

CHAPTER X:
SOCIAL INSTITUTIONS 153
1. General definition, 153. 2. Major and minor institutions, 154. 3. Practical vs. cognitive and aesthetic interests, 156. 4. Practical vs. cognitive agreement, 158. 5. Summary of moral institutions, 160. 6. Science and art as institutions, 162. 7. Mixed and miscellaneous institutions, 164. 8. The interrelation of institutions, 166.

CHAPTER XI:
The Cultural Sciences and Their Methods 168

CHAPTER XII:
Conscience and Ethics 184

CHAPTER XIII:
Polity and Political Science 201
1. General description of polity, 201. 2. The problem of sovereignty, 203. 3. The explanatory method in political science, 206. 4. The instrumental
CONTENTS


CHAPTER XIV:
LAW AND JURISPRUDENCE

CHAPTER XV:
ECONOMY AND ECONOMICS

CHAPTER XVI:
THE CLAIMS OF DEMOCRACY

CHAPTER XVII:
SCIENCE AND THE SCIENCE OF SCIENCE

CHAPTER XVIII:
ART AND AESTHETICS

CHAPTER XIX:
CULTURE, CIVILIZATION, AND SOCIOLOGY
1. Definition of culture and civilization, 354. 2. Sociology and its meth-

CHAPTER XX:
THE HISTORY OF HISTORY

CHAPTER XXI:
EDUCATION AND THE SCIENCE OF EDUCATION

CHAPTER XXII:
VALUE AND METAPHYSICS

CHAPTER XXIII:
RELIGION AND PHILOSOPHY OF RELIGION