

# CONTENTS

---

<i>List of Contributors</i>	xi
Introduction	1
HELEN BEEBEE, CHRISTOPHER HITCHCOCK, AND PETER MENZIES	
PART I. THE HISTORY OF CAUSATION	
1. The Ancient Greeks	21
SARAH BROADIE	
2. The Medievals	40
JOHN MARENBON	
3. The Early Moderns	55
KENNETH CLATTERBAUGH	
4. Hume	73
DON GARRETT	
5. Kant	92
ERIC WATKINS	
6. The Logical Empiricists	108
MICHAEL STÖLTZNER	
PART II. STANDARD APPROACHES TO CAUSATION	
7. Regularity Theories	131
STATHIS PSILLOS	

8. Counterfactual Theories	158
L. A. PAUL	
9. Probabilistic Theories	185
JON WILLIAMSON	
10. Causal Process Theories	213
PHIL DOWE	
11. Agency and Interventionist Theories	234
JAMES F. WOODWARD	

### PART III. ALTERNATIVE APPROACHES TO CAUSATION

12. Causal Powers and Capacities	265
STEPHEN MUMFORD	
13. Anti-Reductionism	279
JOHN W. CARROLL	
14. Causal Modelling	299
CHRISTOPHER HITCHCOCK	
15. Mechanisms	315
STUART GLENNAN	
16. Causal Pluralism	326
PETER GODFREY-SMITH	

### PART IV. THE METAPHYSICS OF CAUSATION

17. Platitudes and Counterexamples	341
PETER MENZIES	
18. Causes, Laws, and Ontology	368
MICHAEL TOOLEY	
19. Causal Relata	387
DOUGLAS EHRING	

---

20. The Time-Asymmetry of Causation Huw Price and Brad Weslake	414
---	-----

## PART V. THE EPISTEMOLOGY OF CAUSATION

21. The Psychology of Causal Perception and Reasoning David Danks	447
22. Causation and Observation HeLEN BEEBEE	471
23. Causation and Statistical Inference Clark Glymour	498

## PART VI. CAUSATION IN PHILOSOPHICAL THEORIES

24. Mental Causation CEI MASLEN, TERRY HORGAN, and HELEN DALY	523
25. Causation, Action, and Free Will ALFRED R. MELE	554
26. Causation and Ethics CAROLINA SARTORIO	575
27. Causal Theories of Knowledge and Perception RAM NETA	592
28. Causation and Semantic Content FRANK JACKSON	607
29. Causation and Explanation PETER LIPTON	619
30. Causation and Reduction PAUL HUMPHREYS	632

## PART VII. CAUSATION IN OTHER DISCIPLINES

31. Causation in Classical Mechanics MARC LANGE	649
--	-----

32. Causation in Statistical Mechanics LAWRENCE SKLAR	661
33. Causation in Quantum Mechanics RICHARD HEALEY	673
34. Causation in Spacetime Theories CARL HOEFER	687
35. Causation in Biology SAMIR OKASHA	707
36. Causation in the Social Sciences HAROLD KINCAID	726
37. Causation in the Law JANE STAPLETON	744
<i>Index</i>	771